Grammar and Punctuation Program

At LiteracyPlanet, we know that effective communication is more than just knowing the rules of grammar. To communicate effectively, students need to know how to effectively apply the rules of grammar when communicating in context. This is what our Grammar and Punctuation program aims to do.

Our Grammar and Punctuation Program enables students to practise and develop their grammar knowledge and understanding in context. Through explicit instruction of each concept, students learn the principles that govern the construction of English words, phrases, clauses, sentences and whole texts.

How our program is organised?

LiteracyPlanet's program provides explicit instruction in the three main constituents of grammar: the structure of words (morphology); the composition of phrases and clauses (syntax) and the analysis of the word, sentence and text level (pragmatics).

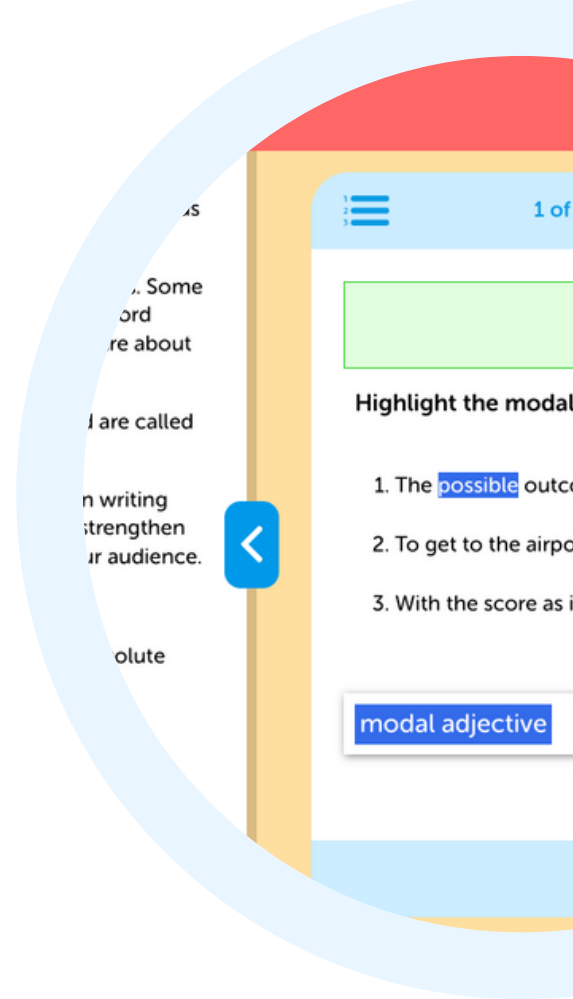|	
morphology	- the word parts and classes that consist at the word level of instruction, such as adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, etc. (e.g. possessive pronouns such as mine, hers, his, theirs).
syntax	- the composition of clauses, groups, phrases and their sub-elements such as types of groups or phrases. (e.g. noun groups, adverbial phrases, adjectival phrases, etc).
pragmatic	- the relationship among the parts of the text to the whole such as purpose and role of connectives in a paragraph. (e.g. how condition connectives describe the condition to be met).

Our Grammar and Punctuation program has over 289 unique concepts. Each concept is taught within meaningful contexts, enabling students to readily apply what they learn to their own writing.

Rewrite this sentence with the correct (double) quotation marks.

CLOSE

The bookshop will be closed today, announced the owner.

An example of a sentence to be rewritten into direct speech.

Concepts Overview

The following tables outline how the concepts in LiteracyPlanet's Grammar and Punctuation program is organised into their text, sentence and word levels. Each concept is taught in a "mission" and includes a set of activities to teach the concept.

Reception

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
Cohesion	**Sentence**	**Adjectives**
Cohesive Devices - Time Connectives	Sentence Construction - Sentences - Simple Sentences	Types of Adjectives - Descriptive Adjectives
	Types of Sentences - Questions	**Adverbs**
		Types of Adverbs - Adverbs - Time, Place
	Group and Phrase	**Nouns**
	Types of Groups and Phrases - Adverbial Phrases	Types of Nouns - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns
		Verbs
		Kinds of Verbs - Action Verbs
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Capital Letters - Full Stops - Spaces - Question Marks - Exclamation Marks

Year 1

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
Cohesion	**Sentence**	**Adjectives**
Cohesive Devices - Time Connectives - Sequence Connectives - Repeated Words	**Sentence Construction** - Sentences - Simple Sentences **Types of Sentences** - Questions - Exclamations / Exclamatory	**Types of Adjectives** - Descriptive Adjectives
		Adverbs
		Types of Adverbs - Adverbs - Time, Place, Manner, Degree
	Group and Phrase	**Nouns**
	Types of Groups and Phrases - Adverbial Phrases	**Types of Nouns** - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Singular Nouns - Plural Nouns
		Pronouns
		Types of Pronouns - Personal Pronouns
		Verbs
		Kinds of Verbs - Action Verbs - Saying Verbs
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Capital Letters - Full Stops - Spaces - Question Marks - Exclamation Marks

Curriculum Guide

Year 2

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
Paragraph	**Sentence**	**Adjectives**
Paragraph Construction - Paragraphs - Topic Sentences **Paragraph Writing** - Main Idea	**Sentence Construction** - Sentences - Simple Sentences - Compound Sentences **Types of Sentences** - Questions - Exclamations / Exclamatory - Statements / Declaratives - Commands / Imperatives **Speech and Voice** - Direct Speech	**Types of Adjectives** - Descriptive Adjectives - Quantitative Adjectives
Cohesion		**Adverbs**
Cohesive Devices - Time Connectives - Sequence Connectives		**Types of Adverbs** - Adverbs - Time, Place, Manner, Degree
		Conjunctions
		Types of Conjunctions - Coordinating Conjunctions
	Clause	**Nouns**
	Types of Clauses - Clauses	**Types of Nouns** - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Singular Nouns - Plural Nouns
	Group and Phrase	**Prepositions**
	Types of Groups and Phrases - Adverbial Phrases - Noun Groups / Phrases	**Types of Prepositions** - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction
		Pronouns
		Types of Pronouns - Personal Pronouns
		Verbs
		Kinds of Verbs - Action Verbs - Saying Verbs - Thinking Verbs - Verbs: Past / Present / Future Tense

Curriculum Guide

Year 2 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Word Origins / Building
		Word Building - Base Words - Compound Words - Suffixes **Types of Words** - Synonyms - Antonyms
		Creative and Figurative Language
		Types of Figurative Language - Onomatopoeia **Literary Techniques** - Alliteration
		Persuasive and Figurative Language
		Effects of Language Techniques - Modality - Repetition
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Capital Letters - Full Stops - Spaces - Question Marks - Exclamation Marks **Complex Punctuation** - Comma - Apostrophes for Contractions

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Curriculum Guide

Year 3

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
Paragraph	**Sentence**	**Adjectives**
Paragraph Construction - Paragraphs - Topic Sentences **Paragraph Writing** - Main Idea	**Sentence Construction** - Sentences - Simple Sentences - Compound Sentences - Complex Sentences **Types of Sentences** - Questions / Interrogatives - Exclamations / Exclamatory - Statements / Declaratives - Commands / Imperatives **Speech and Voice** - Direct / Quotes Speech - Indirect / Reported Speech	**Types of Adjectives** - Descriptive Adjectives - Quantitative Adjectives - Possessive Adjectives - Proper Adjectives - Comparative Adjectives
Cohesion		**Adverbs**
Cohesive Devices - Time Connectives - Sequence Connectives - Repetition		**Types of Adverbs** - Adverbs - Time, Place, Manner, Degree - Fronted Adverbs
	Clause	**Conjunctions**
	Types of Clauses - Clauses - Clauses: Subject and Verb	**Types of Conjunctions** - Coordinating Conjunctions
	Group and Phrase	**Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners**
	Types of Groups and Phrases - Adverbial Phrases - Prepositional Phrases - Noun Groups / Phrases - Verb Groups / Phrases	**Determiners** - Determiner: Definite Article (the, a, an)
		Nouns
		Types of Nouns - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Collective Nouns - Singular Nouns - Plural Nouns
		Prepositions
		Types of Prepositions - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction
		Pronouns
		Types of Pronouns - Personal Pronouns - Possessive Pronouns

Curriculum Guide

Year 3 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Verbs
		Kinds of Verbs - Action Verbs - Saying Verbs - Thinking Verbs - Verbs: Past / Present / Future Tense - Feeling / Wanting Verbs - Sensing / Perceiving Verbs - Relating / Linking Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past - Simple Tense
		Word Origins / Building
		Word Building - Base Words - Compound Words - Suffixes - Contractions **Types of Words** - Synonyms - Antonyms - Homophones
		Creative and Figurative Language
		Types of Figurative Language - Onomatopoeia - Simile **Literary Techniques** - Alliteration
		Persuasive and Evaluatiive Language
		Effects of Language Techniques - Modality

Year 3 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Capital Letters - Full Stops - Spaces - Question Marks - Exclamation Marks **Speech Marks** - Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas **Apostrophe Rules** - Apostrophes for Contractions - Commas

Year 4

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
Paragraph	**Sentence**	**Adjectives**
Paragraph Construction - Paragraphs - Topic Sentences **Paragraph Writing** - Main Idea	**Sentence Construction** - Sentences - Simple Sentences - Compound Sentences - Complex Sentences **Types of Sentences** - Questions / Interrogatives - Exclamations / Exclamatory - Statements / Declaratives - Commands / Imperatives	**Types of Adjectives** - Descriptive Adjectives - Quantitative Adjectives - Possessive Adjectives - Proper Adjectives - Comparative Adjectives
Cohesion		**Adverbs**
Cohesive Devices - Time Connectives - Sequence Connectives - Repetition - Contrast Connectives - Adding Information Connectives	**Speech and Voice** - Direct / Quotes Speech - Indirect / Reported Speech	**Types of Adverbs** - Adverbs - Time, Place, Manner, Degree - Fronted Adverbs
	Clause	**Conjunctions**
Cohesive Markers - Pronouns for Cohesion - Prepositions for Cohesion	**Types of Clauses** - Clauses - Clauses: Subject and Verb	**Types of Conjunctions** - Coordinating Conjunctions
	Group and Phrase	**Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners**
	Types of Groups and Phrases - Adverbial Phrases - Prepositional Phrases - Noun Groups / Phrases - Verb Groups / Phrases	**Determiners** - Determiner: Definite Article (the, a, an) - Determiner: Demonstratives - Determiner: Possessives
		Nouns
		Types of Nouns - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Collective Nouns - Singular Nouns - Plural Nouns
		Prepositions **Types of Prepositions** - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction

Year 4 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Pronouns
		Types of Pronouns - Personal Pronouns - Possessive Pronouns
		Verbs
		Kinds of Verbs - Feeling / Wanting Verbs - Sensing / Perceiving Verbs - Relating / Linking Verbs - Thinking Verbs - Summary Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past - Simple Tense - Future - Simple Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect Continuous** - Present - Continuous (Progressive) - Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect** - Present - Perfect Tense
		Word Origins / Building
		Word Building - Base Words - Compound Words - Prefixes - Suffixes - Contractions **Types of Words** - Synonyms - Antonyms - Homophones
		Creative and Figurative Language
		Types of Figurative Language - Onomatopoeia - Simile - Metaphor - Personification

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Year 4 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Literary Techniques - Alliteration **Humour Techniques** - Idiom - Spoonerism and Malapropism - Puns - Nonsense Words - Neologism
		Persuasive and Figurative Language
		Effects of Language Techniques - Modality
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Question Marks - Exclamation Marks - Commas **Speech Marks** - Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas **Apostrophe Rules** - Apostrophes for Contractions - Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns

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Curriculum Guide

Year 5

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level

Text Level

Paragraph

Paragraph Construction
- Paragraphs
- Topic Sentences

Paragraph Writing
- Main Idea
- Foreshadowing

Cohesion

Cohesive Devices
- Time Connectives
- Sequence Connectives
- Repetition
- Contrast Connectives
- Compare Connectives
- Adding Information Connectives
- Cause and Effect Connectives
- Collocation

Sentence Level

Sentence

Sentence Construction
- Sentences
- Simple Sentences
- Compound Sentences
- Complex Sentences

Types of Sentences
- Questions / Interrogatives
- Exclamations / Exclamatory
- Statements / Declaratives
- Commands / Imperatives

Speech and Voice
- Direct / Quotes Speech
- Indirect / Reported Speech
- Active Voice
- Passive Voice

Clause

Types of Clauses
- Clauses

Clause Construction
- Main / Independent Clause
- Subordinate / Dependent / Interrupting Clause

Group and Phrase

Types of Groups and Phrases
- Adverbial Phrases
- Adjectival Phrases
- Noun Groups / Phrases
- Verb Groups / Phrases

Word Level

Adjectives

Types of Adjectives
- Descriptive Adjectives
- Modal Adjectives
- Pointing (Demonstrative) Adjectives
- Possessive Adjectives
- Proper Adjectives
- Comparative Adjectives
- Superlative Adjectives
- Classifying Adjectives
- Opinion Adjectives
- Factual Adjectives

Adverbs

Types of Adverbs
- Adverbs - Time, Place, Manner, Degree
- Modal Adverbs

Conjunctions

Types of Conjunctions
- Coordinating Conjunctions
- Subordinating Conjunctions

Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners

Determiners
- Determiner: Definite Article (the, a, an)
- Determiner: Demonstratives
- Determiner: Possessives

Quantifiers
- Quantifiers
- Quantifiers: Numbers (Cardinal and Ordinal)

Nouns

Types of Nouns
- Common Nouns

Curriculum Guide

Year 5 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Types of Nouns cont'd. - Proper Nouns - Concrete Nouns - Collective Nouns - Countable and Uncountable Nouns **Nonconcrete Nouns** - Abstract Nouns - Modal Nouns
		Prepositions
		Types of Prepositions - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction
		Pronouns
		Types of Pronouns - Personal Pronouns - Possessive Pronouns **Nonpersonal Pronouns** - Relative Pronouns
		Verbs
		Kinds of Verbs - Feeling / Wanting Verbs - Sensing / Perceiving Verbs - Relating / Linking Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past - Simple Tense - Future - Simple Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect Continuous** - Present - Continuous (Progressive) - Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect** - Present - Perfect Tense
		Word Origins / Building
		Word Building - Base Words - Prefixes - Suffixes

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Word Building - Base Words - Prefixes - Suffixes - Abbreviations - Contractions **Types of Words** - Synonyms - Antonyms - Homophones - Homonyms - Plurals **Word Origins** - Word Origins
		Creative and Figurative Language
		Types of Figurative Language - Onomatopoeia - Simile - Metaphor - Personification **Literary Techniques** - Alliteration **Humour Techniques** - Idioms - Spoonerism - Puns
		Persuasive and Figurative Language
		Effects of Language Techniques - Modality - Informal Language - Formal Language **Literal and Inferential Meaning** -Emotive Language

Curriculum Guide

Year 5 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Commas
		Speech Marks - Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas
		Apostrophe Rules - Apostrophes for Contractions - Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns - Apostrophes for Plural Regular Nouns - Apostrophes for Possession

Year 6

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level

Text Level

Paragraph

Paragraph Construction
- Paragraphs
- Topic Sentences

Paragraph Writing
- Main Idea
- Foreshadowing

Cohesion

Cohesive Devices
- Time Connectives
- Sequence Connectives
- Repetition
- Contrast Connectives
- Compare Connectives
- Cause and Effect Connectives
- Collocation

Discourse Markers
- Collocation

Cohesive Markers
- Antonyms and Synonyms for Cohesion
- Repetition for Cohesion
- Pronouns for Cohesion
- Prepositions for Cohesion

Sentence Level

Sentence

Sentence Construction
- Sentences
- Simple Sentences
- Compound Sentences
- Complex Sentences

Types of Sentences
- Questions / Interrogatives
- Exclamations / Exclamatory
- Statements / Declaratives
- Commands / Imperatives

Speech and Voice
- Direct / Quotes Speech
- Indirect / Reported Speech
- Active Voice
- Passive Voice

Clause

Types of Clauses
- Clauses

Clause Construction
- Main / Independent Clause
- Subordinate / Dependent / Interrupting Clause

Group and Phrase

Types of Groups and Phrases
- Adverbial Phrases
- Adjectival Phrases
- Noun Groups / Phrases
- Verb Groups / Phrases
- Prepositional Phrases

Word Level

Adjectives

Types of Adjectives
- Descriptive Adjectives
- Modal Adjectives
- Pointing (Demonstrative) Adjectives
- Possessive Adjectives
- Proper Adjectives
- Comparative Adjectives
- Superlative Adjectives
- Classifying Adjectives
- Opinion Adjectives
- Factual Adjectives

Adverbs

Types of Adverbs
- Adverbs - Time, Place, Manner, Degree
- Modal Adverbs

Conjunctions

Types of Conjunctions
- Coordinating Conjunctions
- Subordinating Conjunctions

Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners

Determiners
- Determiner: Definite Article (the, a, an)
- Determiner: Demonstratives
- Determiner: Possessives

Quantifiers
- Quantifiers
- Quantifiers: Numbers (Cardinal and Ordinal)

Nouns

Types of Nouns
- Common Nouns

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Types of Nouns cont'd. - Proper Nouns - Concrete Nouns - Collective Nouns - Countable and - Uncountable Nouns **Nonconcrete Nouns** - Abstract Nouns - Modal Nouns
		Prepositions
		Types of Prepositions - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction
		Pronouns
		Types of Pronouns - Personal Pronouns - Possessive Pronouns - Reflexive Pronouns **Nonpersonal Pronouns** - Relative Pronouns
		Verbs
		Kinds of Verbs - Feeling / Wanting Verbs - Sensing / Perceiving Verbs - Relating / Linking Verbs - Action Verbs - Modal Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past - Simple Tense - Future - Simple Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect Continuous** - Present - Continuous (Progressive) - Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect** - Present - Perfect Tense
		Word Origins / Building
		Word Building - Base Words

Year 6 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Word Building cont'd. - Prefixes - Suffixes - Abbreviations - Contractions **Types of Words** - Synonyms - Antonyms - Homophones - Homonyms - Homographs **Word Origins** - Word Origins **Creative and Figurative Language** **Types of Figurative Language** - Onomatopoeia - Simile - Metaphor - Personification **Literary Techniques** - Alliteration - Sensory Techniques (Five Senses) **Humour Techniques** - Idioms - Spoonerism - Puns **Literary Effects** - Irony **Rhetorical Devices** - Hyperbole - Analogy **Persuasive and Evaluative Language** **Effects of Language Techniques** - Modality - Formal Language

Year 6 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Effects of Language Techniques - Modality - Formal Language - Informal Language - Positive Tone - Negative Tone - Repetition **Literal and Inferential Meaning** - Emotive Language - Connotative Language - Literal Language
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Commas - Semi-Colon - Colon - Dash - Hyphen - Ellipsis **Speech Marks** - Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas - Indirect Quote - Direct Quote **Apostrophe Rules** - Apostrophes for Contractions - Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns - Apostrophes for Plural Regular Nouns - Apostrophes for Possession

Year 7

Text Level

Paragraph

Paragraph Construction
- All About Paragraphs
- Topic Sentences
- Supporting (Example) Sentences
- Quotations / Evidence
- Substantiation (Explanatory) Sentences

Paragraph Writing
- Main Idea
- Foreshadowing
- Overviews / Summaries

Cohesion

Cohesive Devices
- Time Connectives
- Sequence Connectives
- Contrast Connectives
- Compare Connectives
- Cause and Effect Connectives
- Clarifying and Illustrating Connectives

Cohesive Ties
- Place and Space Connectives
- Qualifying Connectives
- Emphasising Connectives
- Adding Information Connectives
- Condition Connectives
- Concession Connectives
- Example Connectives

Cohesive Markers
- Antonyms and Synonyms for Cohesion
- Repetition for Cohesion
- Pronouns for Cohesion
- Prepositions for Cohesion

Sentence Level

Sentence

Sentence Construction
- Sentences
- Simple Sentences
- Compound Sentences
- Complex Sentences

Types of Sentences
- Questions / Interrogatives
- Exclamations / Exclamatory
- Statements / Declaratives
- Commands / Imperatives - Affirmative
- Commands / Imperatives - Negative
- Rhetorical Questions

Sentence Forms
- Formal Sentences
- Informal Sentences
- Mood
- Parallel Structure / Parallelism

Speech and Voice
- Direct / Quotes Speech
- Indirect / Reported Speech
- Active Voice and Passive Voice
- Author Voice
- Narrative Voice (first- and third-person)

Clause

Clause Construction
- Main / Independent Clause
- Subordinate / Dependent / Interrupting Clause
- Misplaced Modifiers
- Dangling Modifiers
- Dangling Participles

Types of Clauses
- All About Clauses
- Noun Clauses
- Adverbial Clauses

Word Level

Adjectives

Types of Adjectives
- Descriptive Adjectives
- Modal Adjectives
- Interrogative Adjectives
- Possessive Adjectives
- Proper Adjectives
- Comparative Adjectives
- Superlative Adjectives
- Classifying Adjectives
- Opinion Adjectives
- Factual Adjectives
- Adjectives - Word Order

Adverbs

Types of Adverbs
- Modal Adverbs
- Interrogative Adverbs
- Conunctive Adverbs
- Comparative Adverbs
- superlatives Adverbs

Conjunctions

Types of Conjunctions
- Coordinating Conjunctions
- Subordinating Conjunctions
- Correlative Conjunctions

Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners

Determiners
- Determiner: Definite Article (the)
- Determiner: Indefinite Article (a, an)
- Determiner: Demonstratives
- Determiner: Possessives
- Determiner: Interrogatives

Quantifiers
- Quantifiers
- Quantifiers: Numbers (Cardinal and Ordinal)

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
	Types of Clauses cont'd. - Adjective Clauses - Relative Clauses - Non-Finite Clauses **Clause Structure** - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Prepositional Objects - Theme - Rheme	**Nouns** **Types of Nouns** - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Concrete Nouns - Collective Nouns - Countable and - Uncountable Nouns **Nonconcrete Nouns** - Abstract Nouns - Modal Nouns
	Group and Phrase	**Prepositions**
	Phrase Construction - Noun Groups / Phrases - Verb Groups / Phrases - Complement - Phrasal Verbs - Nominalisation **Types of Groups and Phrases** - Adverbial Phrases - Adjectival Phrases - Prepositional Phrases - Participle Phrases - Gerund Phrases - Foreign Phrases	**Types of Prepositions** - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction) **Pronouns** **Types of Pronouns** - Personal Pronouns - Subject (Nominative) Pronouns - Object (Accusative) Pronouns - Possessive (Gentive) Pronouns - Reflexive and Emphatic Pronouns - Intensive Pronouns - Reciprocal Pronouns **Nonpersonal Pronouns** - Relative Pronouns - Indefinite Pronouns - Negative Pronouns - Demonstrative Pronouns - Interrogative Pronouns **Verbs** **Kinds of Verbs** - Being Verbs (to be) - Possessive Verbs (to have)

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Kinds of Verbs cont'd. - Regular Verbs - Irregular Verbs - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Modal Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past Simple Tense - Present Simple Tense - Future Simple Tense **Verb Tense - Continuous** - Past Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect** - Past Perfect Tense - Present Perfect Tense - Future Perfect Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect Continuous** - Past Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Types of Verbs** - Transitive Verbs - Intransitive Verbs - Auxiliary Verbs - Infinite Verbs - Finite Verbs - Participles - Present and Past - Inversion / Emphasis **Verb Voice** - Active Verbs - Passive Verbs

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Word Origins / Building
		Word Origins
		- Word Origins
		- Foreign Words
		- Inflection
		- Derivation
		Word Building
		- Prefixes
		- Suffixes
		Types of Words
		- Synonyms
		- Antonyms
		- Homophones
		- Homonyms
		- Homographs
		- Superlatives
		- Comparatives
		Syllabic Words
		- Monosyllabic Words
		- Polysyllabic Words
		- Multisyllabic Words
		Abbreviated Words
		- Abbreviations
		- Contractions
		- Acronyms
		- Initialisms
		Creative and Figurative Language
		Types of Figurative Language
		- Onomatopoeia
		- Simile
		- Metaphor
		- Personification
		- Metonymy
		- Oxymoron
		Literary Effects
		- Irony - Situational
		- Irony - Dramatic
		- Irony - Verbal
		- Paradox
		- Satire

Year 7 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Literary Effects cont'd. - Extended Metaphors **Literary Techniques** - Cliches - Diction - Colloquialism - Consonance - Alliteration - Rhyme - Rhythm **Humour Techniques** - Sarcasm - Parody - Understatements / Litotoes - Puns - Idioms - Spoonerism and Malapropism **Rhetorical Techniques** - Analogy - Hyperbole - Literary Allusion - Biblical Allusion - Mythological Allusion **Persuasive and Evaluative Language** **Effects of Language Techniques** - Modality - Repetition (Rule of Three) - Evaluative Adverbs - Positive Tone - Negative Tone - Informal Language - Formal Language **Literal and Inferential Meaning** - Euphemisms - Emotive Language - Connotative Language - Denotative Language - Evocative Language

Year 7 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Commas - Semi-Colon - Colon - Dash - Hyphen - Ellipsis **Speech Marks** - Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas - Indirect Quote - Direct Quote **Apostrophe Rules** - Apostrophes for Contractions - Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns - Apostrophes for Plural Regular Nouns - Apostrophes for Possession

Year 8

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
Paragraph	**Sentence**	**Adjectives**

Text Level

Paragraph

Paragraph Construction
- All About Paragraphs
- Topic Sentences
- Supporting (Example) Sentences
- Quotations / Evidence
- Substantiation (Explanatory) Sentences

Paragraph Writing
- Main Idea
- Foreshadowing
- Overviews / Summaries

Cohesion

Cohesive Devices
- Time / Temporal Connectives
- Sequence Connectives
- Contrast Connectives
- Compare Connectives
- Cause and Effect Connectives
- Clarifying and Illustrating Connectives

Cohesive Ties
- Place and Space Connectives
- Qualifying Connectives
- Emphasising Connectives
- Adding Information Connectives
- Condition Connectives
- Concession Connectives
- Example Connectives

Cohesive Markers
- Antonyms and Synonyms for Cohesion
- Repetition for Cohesion
- Pronouns for Cohesion
- Prepositions for Cohesion

Sentence Level

Sentence

Sentence Construction
- Sentences
- Simple Sentences
- Compound Sentences
- Complex Sentences

Types of Sentences
- Questions / Interrogatives
- Exclamations / Exclamatory
- Statements / Declaratives
- Commands / Imperatives – Affirmative
- Commands / Imperatives – Negative
- Rhetorical Questions

Sentence Forms
- Formal Sentences
- Informal Sentences
- Mood
- Parallel Structure / Parallelism

Speech and Voice
- Direct / Quotes Speech
- Indirect / Reported Speech
- Active Voice and Passive Voice
- Author Voice
- Narrative Voice (first- and third-person)

Clause

Clause Construction
- Main / Independent Clause
- Subordinate / Dependent / Interrupting Clause
- Misplaced Modifiers
- Dangling Modifiers
- Dangling Participles

Types of Clauses
- All About Clauses
- Noun Clauses
- Adverbial Clauses

Word Level

Adjectives

Types of Adjectives
- Descriptive Adjectives
- Modal Adjectives
- Interrogative Adjectives
- Possessive Adjectives
- Proper Adjectives
- Comparative Adjectives
- Superlative Adjectives
- Classifying Adjectives
- Opinion Adjectives
- Factual Adjectives
- Adjectives - Word Order

Adverbs

Types of Adverbs
- Modal Adverbs
- Interrogative Adverbs
- Conunctive Adverbs
- Comparative Adverbs
- superlatives Adverbs

Conjunctions

Types of Conjunctions
- Coordinating Conjunctions
- Subordinating Conjunctions
- Correlative Conjunctions

Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners

Determiners
- Determiner: Definite Article (the)
- Determiner: Indefinite Article (a, an)
- Determiner: Demonstratives
- Determiner: Possessives
- Determiner: Interrogatives

Quantifiers
- Quantifiers
- Quantifiers: Numbers (Cardinal and Ordinal)

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Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
	Types of Clauses cont'd. - Adjective Clauses - Relative Clauses - Non-Finite Clauses **Clause Structure** - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Prepositional Objects - Theme - Rheme	**Nouns** **Types of Nouns** - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Concrete Nouns - Collective Nouns - Countable and - Uncountable Nouns **Nonconcrete Nouns** - Abstract Nouns - Modal Nouns
	Group and Phrase **Phrase Construction** - Noun Groups / Phrases - Verb Groups / Phrases - Complement - Phrasal Verbs - Nominalisation **Types of Groups and Phrases** - Adverbial Phrases - Adjectival Phrases - Prepositional Phrases - Participle Phrases - Gerund Phrases - Foreign Phrases	**Prepositions** **Types of Prepositions** - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction) **Pronouns** **Types of Pronouns** - Personal Pronouns - Subject (Nominative) Pronouns - Object (Accusative) Pronouns - Possessive (Gentive) Pronouns - Reflexive and Emphatic Pronouns - Intensive Pronouns - Reciprocal Pronouns **Nonpersonal Pronouns** - Relative Pronouns - Indefinite Pronouns - Negative Pronouns - Demonstrative Pronouns - Interrogative Pronouns **Verbs** **Kinds of Verbs** - Being Verbs (to be) - Possessive Verbs (to have)

Curriculum Guide

Year 8 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Kinds of Verbs cont'd. - Regular Verbs - Irregular Verbs - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Modal Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past Simple Tense - Present Simple Tense - Future Simple Tense **Verb Tense - Continuous** - Past Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect** - Past Perfect Tense - Present Perfect Tense - Future Perfect Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect Continuous** - Past Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Types of Verbs** - Transitive Verbs - Intransitive Verbs - Auxiliary Verbs - Infinite Verbs - Finite Verbs - Participles - Present and Past - Inversion / Emphasis **Verb Voice** - Active Verbs - Passive Verbs

Year 8 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Word Origins / Building
		Word Origins
		- Word Origins
		- Foreign Words
		- Inflection
		- Derivation
		Word Building
		- Prefixes
		- Suffixes
		Types of Words
		- Synonyms
		- Antonyms
		- Homophones
		- Homonyms
		- Homographs
		- Superlatives
		- Comparatives
		Syllabic Words
		- Monosyllabic Words
		- Polysyllabic Words
		- Multisyllabic Words
		Abbreviated Words
		- Abbreviations
		- Contractions
		- Acronyms
		- Initialisms
		Creative and Figurative Language
		Types of Figurative Language
		- Onomatopoeia
		- Simile
		- Metaphor
		- Personification
		- Metonymy
		- Oxymoron
		Literary Effects
		- Irony - Situational
		- Irony - Dramatic
		- Irony - Verbal
		- Paradox
		- Satire

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Literary Effects cont'd. - Extended Metaphors **Literary Techniques** - Cliches - Diction - Colloquialism - Consonance - Alliteration - Rhyme - Rhythm **Humour Techniques** - Sarcasm - Parody - Understatements / Litotoes - Puns - Idioms - Spoonerism and Malapropism **Rhetorical Techniques** - Analogy - Hyperbole - Literary Allusion - Biblical Allusion - Mythological Allusion
		Persuasive and Evaluative Language
		Effects of Language Techniques - Modality - Repetition (Rule of Three) - Evaluative Adverbs - Positive Tone - Negative Tone - Informal Language - Formal Language **Literal and Inferential Meaning** - Euphemisms - Emotive Language - Connotative Language - Denotative Language - Evocative Language

Curriculum Guide

Year 8 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Punctuation

Word Level

Punctuation

Punctuation Marks
- Commas
- Semi-Colon
- Colon
- Dash
- Hyphen
- Ellipsis

Speech Marks
- Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas
- Indirect Quote
- Direct Quote

Apostrophe Rules
- Apostrophes for Contractions
- Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns
- Apostrophes for Plural Regular Nouns
- Apostrophes for Possession

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level

Text Level

Paragraph

Paragraph Construction
- All About Paragraphs
- Topic Sentences
- Supporting (Example) Sentences
- Quotations / Evidence
- Substantiation (Explanatory) Sentences

Paragraph Writing
- Main Idea
- Foreshadowing
- Overviews / Summaries

Cohesion

Cohesive Devices
- Time / Temporal Connectives
- Sequence Connectives
- Contrast Connectives
- Compare Connectives
- Cause and Effect Connectives
- Clarifying and Illustrating Connectives

Cohesive Ties
- Place and Space Connectives
- Qualifying Connectives
- Emphasising Connectives
- Adding Information Connectives
- Condition Connectives
- Concession Connectives
- Example Connectives

Cohesive Markers
- Antonyms and Synonyms for Cohesion
- Repetition for Cohesion
- Pronouns for Cohesion
- Prepositions for Cohesion

Sentence Level

Sentence

Sentence Construction
- Sentences
- Simple Sentences
- Compound Sentences
- Complex Sentences

Types of Sentences
- Questions / Interrogatives
- Exclamations / Exclamatory
- Statements / Declaratives
- Commands / Imperatives - Affirmative
- Commands / Imperatives - Negative
- Rhetorical Questions

Sentence Forms
- Formal Sentences
- Informal Sentences
- Mood
- Parallel Structure / Parallelism

Speech and Voice
- Direct / Quoted Speech
- Indirect / Reported Speech
- Active Voice and Passive Voice
- Author Voice
- Narrative Voice (first- and third-person)

Clause

Clause Construction
- Main / Independent Clause
- Subordinate / Dependent / Interrupting Clause
- Misplaced Modifiers
- Dangling Modifiers
- Dangling Participles

Types of Clauses
- All About Clauses
- Noun Clauses
- Adverbial Clauses

Word Level

Adjectives

Types of Adjectives
- Descriptive Adjectives
- Modal Adjectives
- Interrogative Adjectives
- Possessive Adjectives
- Proper Adjectives
- Comparative Adjectives
- Superlative Adjectives
- Classifying Adjectives
- Opinion Adjectives
- Factual Adjectives
- Adjectives - Word Order

Adverbs

Types of Adverbs
- Modal Adverbs
- Interrogative Adverbs
- Conunctive Adverbs
- Comparative Adverbs
- superlatives Adverbs

Conjunctions

Types of Conjunctions
- Coordinating Conjunctions
- Subordinating Conjunctions
- Correlative Conjunctions

Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners

Determiners
- Determiner: Definite Article (the)
- Determiner: Indefinite Article (a, an)
- Determiner: Demonstratives
- Determiner: Possessives
- Determiner: Interrogatives

Quantifiers
- Quantifiers
- Quantifiers: Numbers (Cardinal and Ordinal)

Year 9 cont'd

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
	Types of Clauses cont'd. - Adjective Clauses - Relative Clauses - Non-Finite Clauses **Clause Structure** - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Prepositional Objects - Theme - Rheme	**Nouns** **Types of Nouns** - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Concrete Nouns - Collective Nouns - Countable and - Uncountable Nouns **Nonconcrete Nouns** - Abstract Nouns - Modal Nouns
	Group and Phrase	
	Phrase Construction - Noun Groups / Phrases - Verb Groups / Phrases - Complement - Phrasal Verbs - Nominalisation **Types of Groups and Phrases** - Adverbial Phrases - Adjectival Phrases - Prepositional Phrases - Participle Phrases - Gerund Phrases - Foreign Phrases	**Prepositions** **Types of Prepositions** - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction) **Pronouns** **Types of Pronouns** - Personal Pronouns - Subject (Nominative) Pronouns - Object (Accusative) Pronouns - Possessive (Gentive) Pronouns - Reflexive and Emphatic Pronouns - Intensive Pronouns - Reciprocal Pronouns **Nonpersonal Pronouns** - Relative Pronouns - Indefinite Pronouns - Negative Pronouns - Demonstrative Pronouns - Interrogative Pronouns **Verbs** **Kinds of Verbs** - Being Verbs (to be) - Possessive Verbs (to have)

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Kinds of Verbs cont'd. - Regular Verbs - Irregular Verbs - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Modal Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past Simple Tense - Present Simple Tense - Future Simple Tense **Verb Tense - Continuous** - Past Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect** - Past Perfect Tense - Present Perfect Tense - Future Perfect Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect Continuous** - Past Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Types of Verbs** - Transitive Verbs - Intransitive Verbs - Auxiliary Verbs - Infinite Verbs - Finite Verbs - Participles - Present and Past - Inversion / Emphasis **Verb Voice** - Active Verbs - Passive Verbs

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Word Origins / Building

Word Origins / Building

Word Origins
- Word Origins
- Foreign Words
- Inflection
- Derivation

Word Building
- Prefixes
- Suffixes

Types of Words
- Synonyms
- Antonyms
- Homophones
- Homonyms
- Homographs
- Superlatives
- Comparatives

Syllabic Words
- Monosyllabic Words
- Polysyllabic Words
- Multisyllabic Words

Abbreviated Words
- Abbreviations
- Contractions
- Acronyms
- Initialisms

Creative and Figurative Language

Types of Figurative Language
- Onomatopoeia
- Simile
- Metaphor
- Personification
- Metonymy
- Oxymoron

Literary Effects
- Irony - Situational
- Irony - Dramatic
- Irony - Verbal
- Paradox
- Satire

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Literary Effects cont'd. - Extended Metaphors **Literary Techniques** - Cliches - Diction - Colloquialism - Consonance - Alliteration - Rhyme - Rhythm **Humour Techniques** - Sarcasm - Parody - Understatements / Litotoes - Puns - Idioms - Spoonerism and Malapropism **Rhetorical Techniques** - Analogy - Hyperbole - Literary Allusion - Biblical Allusion - Mythological Allusion
		Persuasive and Evaluative Language
		Effects of Language Techniques - Modality - Repetition (Rule of Three) - Evaluative Adverbs - Positive Tone - Negative Tone - Informal Language - Formal Language **Literal and Inferential Meaning** - Euphemisms - Emotive Language - Connotative Language - Denotative Language - Evocative Language

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Commas - Semi-Colon - Colon - Dash - Hyphen - Ellipsis **Speech Marks** - Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas - Indirect Quote - Direct Quote **Apostrophe Rules** - Apostrophes for Contractions - Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns - Apostrophes for Plural Regular Nouns - Apostrophes for Possession

Year 10

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
Paragraph	**Sentence**	**Adjectives**

Text Level

Paragraph

Paragraph Construction
- All About Paragraphs
- Topic Sentences
- Supporting (Example) Sentences
- Quotations / Evidence
- Substantiation (Explanatory) Sentences

Paragraph Writing
- Main Idea
- Foreshadowing
- Overviews / Summaries

Cohesion

Cohesive Devices
- Time / Temporal Connectives
- Sequence Connectives
- Contrast Connectives
- Compare Connectives
- Cause and Effect Connectives
- Clarifying and Illustrating Connectives

Cohesive Ties
- Place and Space Connectives
- Qualifying Connectives
- Emphasising Connectives
- Adding Information Connectives
- Condition Connectives
- Concession Connectives
- Example Connectives

Cohesive Markers
- Antonyms and Synonyms for Cohesion
- Repetition for Cohesion
- Pronouns for Cohesion
- Prepositions for Cohesion

Sentence Level

Sentence

Sentence Construction
- Sentences
- Simple Sentences
- Compound Sentences
- Complex Sentences

Types of Sentences
- Questions / Interrogatives
- Exclamations / Exclamatory
- Statements / Declaratives
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- Commands / Imperatives - Negative
- Rhetorical Questions

Sentence Forms
- Formal Sentences
- Informal Sentences
- Mood
- Parallel Structure / Parallelism

Speech and Voice
- Direct / Quotes Speech
- Indirect / Reported Speech
- Active Voice and Passive Voice
- Author Voice
- Narrative Voice (first- and third-person)

Clause

Clause Construction
- Main / Independent Clause
- Subordinate / Dependent / Interrupting Clause
- Misplaced Modifiers
- Dangling Modifiers
- Dangling Participles

Types of Clauses
- All About Clauses
- Noun Clauses
- Adverbial Clauses

Word Level

Adjectives

Types of Adjectives
- Descriptive Adjectives
- Modal Adjectives
- Interrogative Adjectives
- Possessive Adjectives
- Proper Adjectives
- Comparative Adjectives
- Superlative Adjectives
- Classifying Adjectives
- Opinion Adjectives
- Factual Adjectives
- Adjectives - Word Order

Adverbs

Types of Adverbs
- Modal Adverbs
- Interrogative Adverbs
- Conunctive Adverbs
- Comparative Adverbs
- superlatives Adverbs

Conjunctions

Types of Conjunctions
- Coordinating Conjunctions
- Subordinating Conjunctions
- Correlative Conjunctions

Determiners and Quantifiers Determiners

Determiners
- Determiner: Definite Article (the)
- Determiner: Indefinite Article (a, an)
- Determiner: Demonstratives
- Determiner: Possessives
- Determiner: Interrogatives

Quantifiers
- Quantifiers
- Quantifiers: Numbers (Cardinal and Ordinal)

Year 10 cont'd

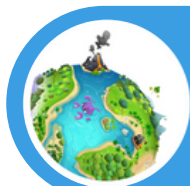| Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
	Types of Clauses cont'd. - Adjective Clauses - Relative Clauses - Non-Finite Clauses **Clause Structure** - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Prepositional Objects - Theme - Rheme	## Nouns **Types of Nouns** - Common Nouns - Proper Nouns - Concrete Nouns - Collective Nouns - Countable and - Uncountable Nouns **Nonconcrete Nouns** - Abstract Nouns - Modal Nouns
	## Group and Phrase **Phrase Construction** - Noun Groups / Phrases - Verb Groups / Phrases - Complement - Phrasal Verbs - Nominalisation **Types of Groups and Phrases** - Adverbial Phrases - Adjectival Phrases - Prepositional Phrases - Participle Phrases - Gerund Phrases - Foreign Phrases	## Prepositions **Types of Prepositions** - Prepositions (Time, Place, Direction) ## Pronouns **Types of Pronouns** - Personal Pronouns - Subject (Nominative) Pronouns - Object (Accusative) Pronouns - Possessive (Gentive) Pronouns - Reflexive and Emphatic Pronouns - Intensive Pronouns - Reciprocal Pronouns **Nonpersonal Pronouns** - Relative Pronouns - Indefinite Pronouns - Negative Pronouns - Demonstrative Pronouns - Interrogative Pronouns ## Verbs **Kinds of Verbs** - Being Verbs (to be) - Possessive Verbs (to have)

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Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Kinds of Verbs cont'd. - Regular Verbs - Irregular Verbs - Direct Objects - Indirect Objects - Modal Verbs **Verb Tense - Simple** - Past Simple Tense - Present Simple Tense - Future Simple Tense **Verb Tense - Continuous** - Past Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect** - Past Perfect Tense - Present Perfect Tense - Future Perfect Tense **Verb Tense - Perfect Continuous** - Past Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Present Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense - Future Perfect Continuous (Progressive) Tense **Types of Verbs** - Transitive Verbs - Intransitive Verbs - Auxiliary Verbs - Infinite Verbs - Finite Verbs - Participles - Present and Past - Inversion / Emphasis **Verb Voice** - Active Verbs - Passive Verbs

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		### Word Origins / Building
		Word Origins
		- Word Origins
		- Foreign Words
		- Inflection
		- Derivation
		Word Building
		- Prefixes
		- Suffixes
		Types of Words
		- Synonyms
		- Antonyms
		- Homophones
		- Homonyms
		- Homographs
		- Superlatives
		- Comparatives
		Syllabic Words
		- Monosyllabic Words
		- Polysyllabic Words
		- Multisyllabic Words
		Abbreviated Words
		- Abbreviations
		- Contractions
		- Acronyms
		- Initialisms
		### Creative and Figurative Language
		Types of Figurative Language
		- Onomatopoeia
		- Simile
		- Metaphor
		- Personification
		- Metonymy
		- Oxymoron
		Literary Effects
		- Irony - Situational
		- Irony - Dramatic
		- Irony - Verbal
		- Paradox
		- Satire

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Literary Effects cont'd. - Extended Metaphors **Literary Techniques** - Cliches - Diction - Colloquialism - Consonance - Alliteration - Rhyme - Rhythm **Humour Techniques** - Sarcasm - Parody - Understatements / Litotoes - Puns - Idioms - Spoonerism and Malapropism **Rhetorical Techniques** - Analogy - Hyperbole - Literary Allusion - Biblical Allusion - Mythological Allusion **Persuasive and Evaluative Language** **Effects of Language Techniques** - Modality - Repetition (Rule of Three) - Evaluative Adverbs - Positive Tone - Negative Tone - Informal Language - Formal Language **Literal and Inferential Meaning** - Euphemisms - Emotive Language - Connotative Language - Denotative Language - Evocative Language

Curriculum Guide

Text Level	Sentence Level	Word Level
		Punctuation
		Punctuation Marks - Commas - Semi-Colon - Colon - Dash - Hyphen - Ellipsis **Speech Marks** - Quotation Marks / Inverted Commas - Indirect Quote - Direct Quote **Apostrophe Rules** - Apostrophes for Contractions - Apostrophes for Singular Possessive Nouns - Apostrophes for Plural Regular Nouns - Apostrophes for Possession